

**Time to Act –
Adapting to Climate Change in Whatcom County
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Urban Drainage & Sea Level Rise: Adapting Seattle

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Context

- **Mitigation vs. Adaptation**
- **Seattle Climate Action NOW**
- **GHG Inventory**
- **Adaptation and Water Supply**





Urban Drainage

Climate Change

Primary interest: changes in precipitation

- Uncertainty in model projections
- Spatial and temporal resolution

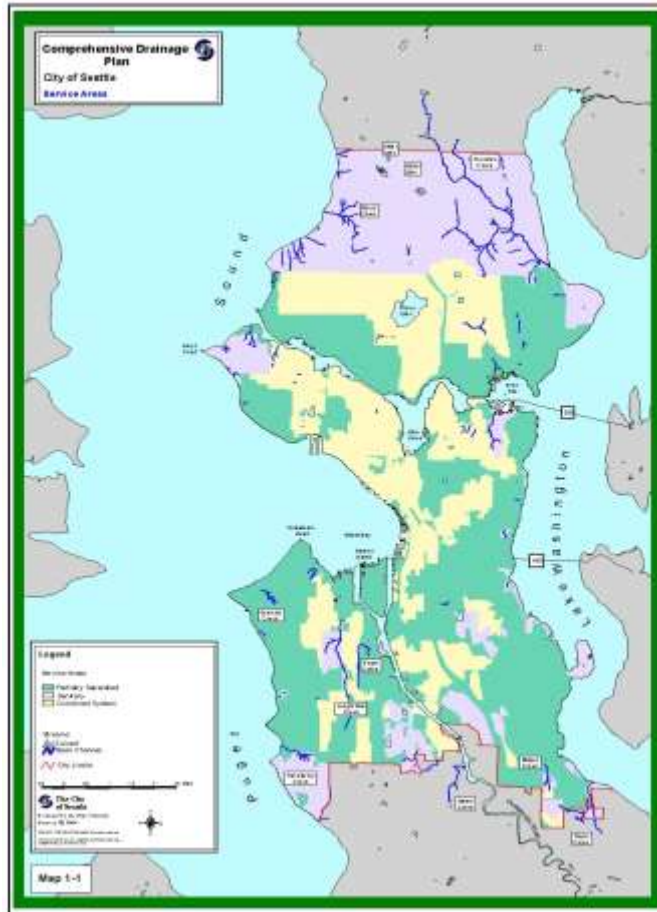
2009 Washington Climate Change Impacts Assessment

- Produced by UW Climate Impacts Group (UWCIG) in partnership with Washington State University and Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- Stormwater Infrastructure chapter
- Generally projections for increases in extreme high precipitation (Rosenberg et al, 2009)

SPU's Approach to Urban Drainage Adaptation

- Bottom-up, no regrets
- Identify operational adjustments
- Support applied research
- Identify high priority impacts areas
- Collaborate
- Experiment
- Build internal capacity

Seattle's Drainage and Wastewater System



System Drivers:

- Combined Sewer Overflow (CSO) and Stormwater Permit Compliance
- Sediment cleanup
- Urban flooding

Urban flooding:

- Historic system design to 25yr event
- Significant life, safety, and property impacts in '04, '06, and '07

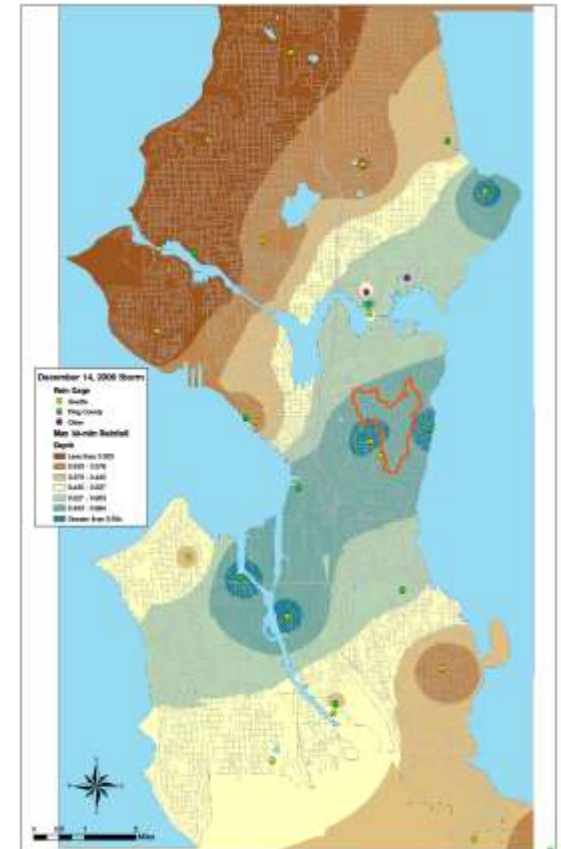
Green Stormwater Infrastructure



Flood Prone Mapping



Historic Precip Analysis



Operational Adjustments & Capacity Building

System Operations and Planning Analysis (SOPA)

- Weather forecasting services
- Performance monitoring
- Operations and planning

Storm Observers

- Staff deployed to known problem areas ahead of storm
- Boots on the ground to identify potential problems

Improvements to Operations Control Center

radar reflect.

instant. precip

1hr pcp

6hr pcp

12hr pcp

24hr pcp

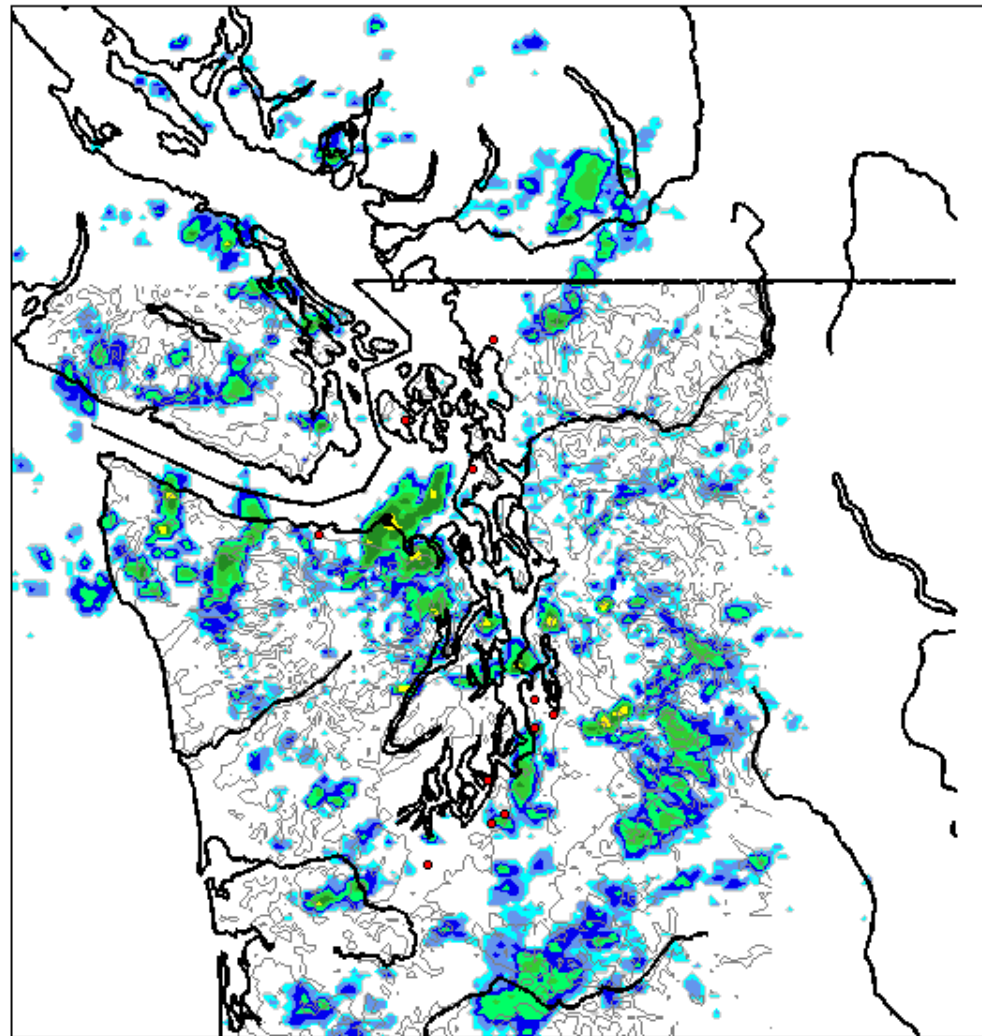
48hr pcp

1hr pcp FCST

radar reflect. FCST

zoom level: full domain | greater metro | local metro

Camano Island Radar (Valid: 2011-04-06 13:42 Local)



Zoom level:

full domain | greater metro | local metro

Start animation:



Animation Speed:



Faster Slower fps

Time (UTC):

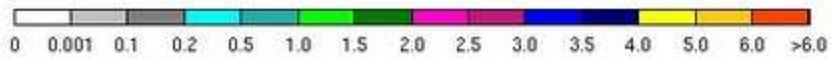
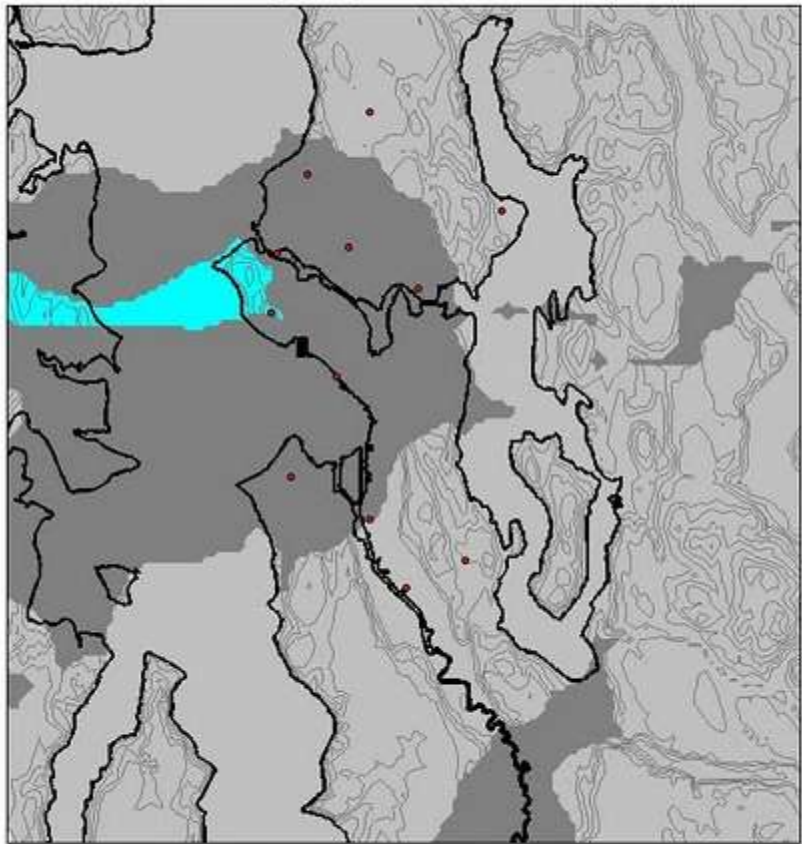
04/06/2011 20:42 UTC

Time (local):

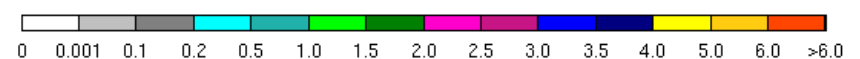
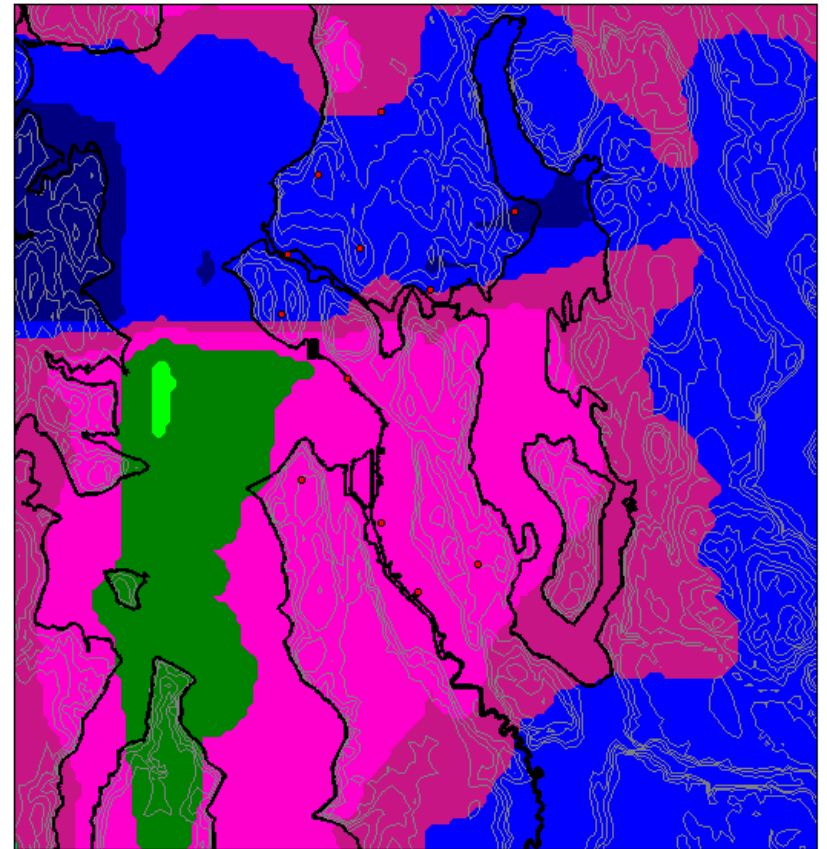
04/06/2011 13:42 PDT



1 Hr. Precip Total (Valid: 2010-12-08 21:59 Local)



24 Hr. Precip Total (Valid: 2010-12-12 12:01 Local)



Sea Level Rise



SPU's Approach to Sea Level Rise Adaptation

- Bottom-up, no regrets
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- Build internal capacity

SPU's Approach to Sea Level Rise Adaptation

- Global
- Local
- Best Available Science
- GIS
- Decision Making
 - SPU Drainage and Wastewater
 - SPU Asset Management
 - Others Citywide

Sea Level Rise in the Coastal Waters of Washington State

A report by
the University of Washington Climate Impacts Group
and the Washington Department of Ecology

Prepared by Philip Mote, Alexander Petersen, Spencer Reeder, Hugh Shipman, and
Lara Whitely Binder

January 2008



Best Available Science

- Locally modified IPCC AR4
- Estimates for 2050 & 2100
- Low, Medium, High

- Storm surges
- Highest tide on record

- SLR BC 2008
- Tsunami Studies
- Rahmstorf 2007, 2009
- NAS 2012
- IPCC AR5 2013

Thank You

